DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 371 044 UD 028 937

TITLE City Child Poverty Data from 1990 Census.
INSTITUTION Children's Defense Fund, Washington, D.C.
PUB DATE 11 Aug 92
NOTE 36p.
PUB TYPE Statistical Data (110)

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS American Indians; Asian Americans; Black Students; *Census Figures; *Children; Disadvantaged Youth; Hispanic Americans; Low Income Groups; *Poverty; Tables (Data); Trend Analysis; *Urban Areas; White Students

ABSTRACT

Seven tables present data on child poverty in United States cities from information derived from the 1990 Census. The following are included: (1) number of poor and poverty rate of persons younger than 18, 1989, in 200 cities tnat have populations over 100,000; (2) number of poor and poverty rate of White persons younger than 18, in 1989, in the same cities; (3) number of poor and poverty rate of Black persons younger than 18, 1989, in the same 200 cities; (4) number of poor and poverty rate of Hispanic persons younger than 18, 1989, in the same 200 cities; (5) number of poor and poverty rate of Asian persons and Native American persons younger than 18, 1989, in the same 200 cities; (6) related children under 18 (number of poor and poverty rate in 1979 and 1989) in the 100 cities with the largest populations in 1980; and (7) the 89 counties with higher child poverty rates in 1989 than the poorest city (Detroit, MI). (SLD)

****
* Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made *
* from the original document. *
****

ED 371 044

City Child Poverty Data

from 1990 Census

August 11, 1992

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
Office of Educational Research and Improvement
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

☒ This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it.

☐ Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality.

• Points of view or opinions stated in this document do not necessarily represent official OERI position or policy.

"PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY
David Hefferman
TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)."

Children's Defense Fund

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

UD 028 937

Contents

Table 1: Total persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989, in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990

Table 2: White persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989, in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990

Table 3: Black persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989, in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990

Table 4: Hispanic persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989, in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990

Table 5: Asian American and Native American persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989, in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990

Table 6: Related children under 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1979 and 1989, in the 100 cities with the largest populations in 1980

Table 7: Eighty-nine counties with higher child poverty rates in 1989 than the poorest city (Detroit)

Total persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank
Alabama				
Birmingham	66,136	23,724	35.9%	180
Huntsville	36,803	6,353	17.3	69
Mobile	50,944	16,993	33.4	168
Montgomery	51,487	13,354	25.9	125
Alaska				
Anchorage	65,041	6,172	9.5	18
Arizona				
Glendale	42,285	6,425	15.2	57
Mesa	81,216	9,801	12.1	39
Phoenix	260,949	53,169	20.4	87
Scottsdale	22,847	1,543	6.8	13
Tempe	29,920	3,495	11.7	34
Tucson	96,904	25,505	26.3	126
Arkansas				
Little Rock	42,945	9,312	21.7	99
California				
Anaheim	67,008	10,266	15.3	58
Bakersfield	53,053	11,630	21.9	101
Berkeley	14,296	2,151	15.0	53
Chula Vista	34,656	4,983	14.4	48
Citrus Heights	27,826	3,054	11.0	27
Concord	26,671	2,715	10.2	22
East Los Angeles	41,257	13,026	31.6	161
El Monte	34,901	10,578	30.3	152
Escondido	28,208	4,779	16.9	67
Fremont	44,306	2,294	5.2	9
Fresno	109,990	40,586	36.9	184
Fullerton	25,155	3,138	12.5	41
Garden Grove	36,337	5,315	14.6	49
Glendale	38,343	8,258	21.5	95
Hayward	27,058	4,077	15.1	56
Huntington Beach	36,922	2,465	6.7	12
Inglewood	32,183	7,152	22.2	106
Irvine	26,568	1,057	4.0	6
Long Beach	106,797	29,167	27.3	133
Los Angeles	840,057	233,600	27.8	138
Modesto	48,565	9,654	19.9	86
Moreno Valley	43,104	4,747	11.0	27
Oakland	90,879	27,580	30.3	152
Oceanside	32,727	4,629	14.1	46
Ontario	42,614	7,667	18.0	71
Orange	25,952	2,847	11.0	27
Oxnard	42,643	7,354	17.2	68
Pasadena	27,831	6,322	22.7	109
Pomona	42,078	10,581	25.1	122
Rancho Cucamonga	31,715	1,956	6.2	10

**Total persons younger than 18:
Number poor and poverty rate, 1989
in the 200 cities with populations
over 100,000 in 1990
(cont'd)**

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank
California (cont'd)				
Riverside	63,905	9,569	15.0	53
Sacramento	94,689	27,043	28.6	143
Salinas	34,092	7,771	22.8	110
San Bernardino	50,622	17,437	34.4	173
San Diego	250,641	49,703	19.8	85
San Francisco	114,074	21,228	18.6	74
San Jose	203,229	26,567	13.1	44
Santa Ana	85,061	18,839	22.1	105
Santa Clarita	30,369	1,118	3.7	3
Santa Rosa	26,264	3,068	11.7	34
Simi Valley	27,473	1,047	3.8	4
Stockton	65,682	21,287	32.4	163
Sunnyvale	21,863	1,388	6.3	11
Thousand Oaks	25,643	1,242	4.8	7
Torrance	26,824	1,858	6.9	14
Vallejo	29,984	3,566	11.9	36
Colorado				
Aurora	60,110	6,477	10.8	25
Colorado Springs	73,837	11,326	15.3	58
Denver	100,289	27,499	27.4	135
Lakewood	27,712	3,091	11.2	30
Connecticut				
Bridgeport	36,226	10,559	29.1	145
Hartford	37,176	16,276	43.8	195
New Haven	29,604	10,128	34.2	172
Stamford	21,710	2,244	10.3	23
Waterbury	25,249	5,253	20.8	92
Delaware				
[no cities over 100,000]				
District of Columbia				
Washington, D.C.	112,247	28,610	25.5	123
Florida				
Fort Lauderdale	27,178	8,420	31.0	159
Hialeah	42,873	10,601	24.7	119
Hollywood	22,779	3,562	15.6	60
Jacksonville	163,370	30,364	18.6	74
Miami	80,286	35,367	44.1	196
Orlando	33,565	9,107	27.1	131
St. Petersburg	46,208	10,352	22.4	108
Tallahassee	23,732	5,122	21.6	97
Tampa	62,892	19,408	30.9	158
Georgia				
Atlanta	92,852	39,836	42.9	192
Columbus	47,627	13,419	28.2	140
Macon	27,740	10,011	36.1	181
Savannah	36,062	12,071	33.5	169

Total persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank
Hawaii				
Honolulu	68,410	7,944	11.6	33
Idaho				
Boise City	31,649	3,783	12.0	38
Illinois				
Chicago	711,670	240,968	33.9	171
Peoria	28,876	8,520	29.5	147
Rockford	35,406	7,253	20.5	89
Springfield	25,197	4,725	18.8	76
Indiana				
Evansville	28,624	6,212	21.7	99
Fort Wayne	44,733	7,370	16.5	66
Gary	36,271	15,588	43.0	193
Indianapolis	184,112	34,800	18.9	79
South Bend	26,794	5,889	22.0	103
Iowa				
Cedar Rapids	25,884	3,307	12.8	42
Des Moines	45,766	8,828	19.3	83
Kansas				
Kansas City	42,064	11,190	26.6	128
Overland Park	27,384	828	3.0	1
Topeka	28,679	5,232	18.2	72
Wichita	79,400	14,162	17.8	70
Kentucky				
Lexington-Fayette	49,933	9,392	18.8	76
Louisville	61,926	21,919	35.4	177
Louisiana				
Baton Rouge	53,735	19,136	35.6	178
Metairie	31,498	3,756	11.9	36
New Orleans	135,533	62,808	46.3	198
Shreveport	56,004	20,577	36.7	183
Maine				
[no cities over 100,000]				
Maryland				
Baltimore	175,761	57,203	32.5	164
Massachusetts				
Boston	107,178	30,372	28.3	141
Lowell	26,743	7,862	29.4	146
Springfield	41,693	14,078	33.8	170
Worcester	37,269	9,318	25.0	121
Michigan				
Ann Arbor	18,455	1,549	8.4	16
Detroit	296,543	138,242	46.6	200
Flint	42,266	18,859	44.6	197
Grand Rapids	51,086	11,840	23.2	115
Lansing	34,564	9,864	28.5	142
Livonia	23,042	695	3.0	1
Sterling Heights	30,401	1,509	5.0	8
Warren	29,976	3,365	11.2	30

Total persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank
Minnesota				
Minneapolis	73,897	22,599	30.6	157
St. Paul	65,516	17,596	26.9	129
Mississippi				
Jackson	53,327	17,107	32.1	162
Missouri				
Independence	26,443	3,969	15.0	53
Kansas City	105,461	24,064	22.8	110
Springfield	28,434	6,041	21.2	93
St. Louis	97,678	38,796	39.7	190
Montana				
[no cities over 100,000]				
Nebraska				
Lincoln	44,433	4,970	11.2	30
Omaha	84,186	15,806	18.8	76
Nevada				
Las Vegas	62,146	9,898	15.9	62
Paradise	20,411	2,528	12.4	40
Reno	26,772	3,906	14.6	49
New Hampshire				
[no cities over 100,000]				
New Jersey				
Elizabeth	26,680	6,860	25.7	124
Jersey City	55,020	16,454	29.9	149
Newark	76,218	28,631	37.6	186
Paterson	40,506	10,922	27.0	130
New Mexico				
Albuquerque	94,971	18,254	19.2	82
New York				
Albany	17,881	4,725	26.4	127
Buffalo	78,446	30,400	38.8	189
New York	1,650,729	496,999	30.1	151
Rochester	59,183	22,752	38.4	188
Syracuse	36,178	12,004	33.2	167
Yonkers	39,394	8,159	20.7	91
North Carolina				
Charlotte	95,015	15,164	16.0	63
Durham	29,740	6,089	20.5	89
Greensboro	38,992	6,098	15.6	60
Raleigh	39,870	5,855	14.7	51
Winston-Salem	30,656	7,184	23.4	116
North Dakota				
[no cities over 100,000]				
Ohio				
Akron	53,454	16,694	31.2	160
Cincinnati	89,837	33,638	37.4	185
Cleveland	134,115	57,692	43.0	193
Columbus	146,579	35,696	24.4	118
Dayton	46,102	18,833	40.9	191
Toledo	85,865	23,663	27.6	136

Total persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank
Oklahoma				
Oklahoma City	113,437	26,024	22.9	112
Tulsa	87,899	19,249	21.9	101
Oregon				
Eugene	23,202	3,310	14.3	47
Portland	93,404	17,777	19.0	80
Salem	25,156	4,772	19.0	80
Pennsylvania				
Allentown	22,740	5,009	22.0	103
Erie	26,917	8,200	30.5	156
Philadelphia	371,626	112,622	30.3	152
Pittsburgh	72,400	23,545	32.5	164
Rhode Island				
Providence	37,869	13,263	35.0	176
South Carolina				
[no cities over 100,000]				
South Dakota				
Sioux Falls	25,576	2,447	9.6	19
Tennessee				
Chattanooga	34,784	9,785	28.1	139
Knoxville	32,111	9,562	29.8	148
Memphis	161,119	56,198	34.9	175
Nashville-Davidson	109,088	22,301	20.4	87
Texas				
Abilene	28,464	5,484	19.3	83
Amarillo	43,584	9,999	22.9	112
Arlington	69,770	6,709	9.6	19
Austin	105,412	22,617	21.5	95
Beaumont	30,316	9,189	30.3	152
Corpus Christi	76,332	20,797	27.2	132
Dallas	247,400	67,611	27.3	133
El Paso	162,138	55,985	34.5	174
Fort Worth	116,703	29,051	24.9	120
Garland	53,329	5,674	10.6	24
Houston	428,812	128,602	30.0	150
Irving	36,901	5,440	14.7	51
Laredo	43,922	20,374	46.4	199
Lubbock	47,003	10,831	23.0	114
Mesquite	30,640	3,100	10.1	21
Pasadena	35,174	6,457	18.4	73
Plano	38,726	1,465	3.8	4
San Antonio	268,857	87,289	32.5	164
Waco	24,758	9,055	36.6	182
Utah				
Salt Lake City	39,432	8,498	21.6	97
Vermont				
[no cities over 100,000]				

Total persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank
Virginia				
Alexandria	16,613	1,817	10.9	26
Arlington	25,285	2,226	8.8	17
Chesapeake	43,060	5,618	13.0	43
Hampton	32,865	5,381	16.4	65
Newport News	45,895	9,842	21.4	94
Norfolk	58,632	16,788	28.6	143
Portsmouth	26,928	7,423	27.6	136
Richmond	41,364	14,819	35.8	179
Virginia Beach	107,625	8,460	7.9	15
Washington				
Seattle	82,013	13,279	16.2	64
Spokane	42,046	9,393	22.3	107
Tacoma	44,262	10,367	23.4	116
West Virginia				
[no cities over 100,000]				
Wisconsin				
Madison	34,845	4,601	13.2	45
Milwaukee	169,131	63,985	37.8	187
Wyoming				
[no cities over 100,000]				
Total, cities shown	15,673,141	4,102,587	26.2	—

White persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank
Alabama				
Birmingham	13,699	1,650	12.0%	97
Huntsville	23,942	1,974	8.2	44
Mobile	23,986	2,499	10.4	71
Montgomery	23,402	1,418	6.1	25
Alaska				
Anchorage	50,510	3,608	7.1	33
Arizona				
Glendale	34,387	3,982	11.6	93
Mesa	71,261	7,354	10.3	67
Phoenix	194,775	28,779	14.8	125
Scottsdale	21,371	1,250	5.8	23
Tempe	24,788	2,169	8.8	51
Tucson	62,695	11,774	18.8	159
Arkansas				
Little Rock	21,413	1,540	7.2	34
California				
Anaheim	43,881	5,050	11.5	89
Bakersfield	34,988	4,208	12.0	97
Berkeley	7,763	515	6.6	30
Chula Vista	21,148	2,411	11.4	86
Citrus Heights	25,113	2,600	10.4	71
Concord	21,425	2,041	9.5	58
East Los Angeles	16,421	5,227	31.8	193
El Monte	21,530	7,139	33.2	195
Escondido	22,966	3,144	13.7	114
Fremont	29,572	1,433	4.8	14
Fresno	50,424	9,799	19.4	160
Fullerton	16,683	1,611	9.7	59
Garden Grove	21,898	1,765	8.1	43
Glendale	25,956	6,035	23.3	177
Hayward	14,238	2,104	14.8	125
Huntington Beach	30,163	1,334	4.4	8
Inglewood	4,403	900	20.4	165
Irvine	20,136	619	3.1	4
Long Beach	44,093	6,865	15.6	136
Los Angeles	362,290	71,758	19.8	162
Modesto	35,241	4,668	13.2	111
Moreno Valley	28,353	2,367	8.3	46
Oakland	16,923	1,952	11.5	89
Oceanside	21,656	2,162	10.0	62
Ontario	25,422	3,821	15.0	129
Orange	20,759	1,926	9.3	56
Oxnard	22,427	3,409	15.2	132
Pasadena	12,284	1,883	15.3	133
Pomona	21,563	5,171	24.0	180
Rancho Cucamonga	24,399	1,133	4.6	10

**White persons younger than 18:
Number poor and poverty rate, 1989
in the 200 cities with populations
over 100,000 in 1990
(cont'd)**

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank
California (cont'd)				
Riverside	41,622	4,239	10.2	66
Sacramento	44,320	8,028	18.1	153
Salinas	15,682	2,086	13.3	112
San Bernardino	26,208	6,740	25.7	186
San Diego	134,240	15,323	11.4	86
San Francisco	39,988	4,186	10.5	75
San Jose	113,899	9,303	8.2	44
Santa Ana	55,146	12,146	22.0	173
Santa Clarita	26,232	855	3.3	5
Santa Rosa	22,332	2,053	9.2	55
Simi Valley	24,170	879	3.6	6
Stockton	30,210	6,100	20.2	163
Sunnyvale	13,711	535	3.9	7
Thousand Oaks	22,836	1,001	4.4	8
Torrance	17,435	891	5.1	18
Vallejo	11,866	1,292	10.9	83
Colorado				
Aurora	47,059	3,201	6.8	31
Colorado Springs	61,147	7,402	12.1	101
Denver	59,063	11,011	18.6	158
Lakewood	25,344	2,566	10.1	64
Connecticut				
Bridgeport	16,552	4,054	24.5	181
Hartford	9,092	2,983	32.8	194
New Haven	10,194	1,847	18.1	153
Stamford	14,357	660	4.6	10
Waterbury	17,565	2,143	12.2	103
Delaware				
[no cities of 100,000 or more]				
District of Columbia				
Washington, D.C.	16,433	799	4.9	15
Florida				
Fort Lauderdale	12,105	1,306	10.8	80
Hialeah	38,346	9,453	24.7	182
Hollywood	18,329	1,937	10.6	77
Jacksonville	105,454	9,460	9.0	53
Miami	41,689	13,895	33.3	196
Orlando	17,193	1,728	10.1	64
St. Petersburg	28,947	3,113	10.8	80
Tallahassee	13,198	906	6.9	32
Tampa	35,815	5,602	15.6	136
Georgia				
Atlanta	13,819	1,352	9.8	60
Columbus	23,368	2,916	12.5	105
Macon	9,131	1,161	12.7	108
Savannah	12,301	1,407	11.4	86

**White persons younger than 18:
Number poor and poverty rate, 1989
in the 200 cities with populations
over 100,000 in 1990
(cont'd)**

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank
Hawaii				
Honolulu	15,316	962	6.3	28
Idaho				
Boise City	30,467	3,605	11.8	95
Illinois				
Chicago	228,800	38,249	16.7	144
Peoria	18,082	2,713	15.0	129
Rockford	25,310	3,066	12.1	101
Springfield	19,704	2,059	10.4	71
Indiana				
Evansville	24,285	4,127	17.0	147
Fort Wayne	31,880	3,304	10.4	71
Gary	3,781	1,001	26.5	189
Indianapolis	128,286	14,773	11.5	89
South Bend	17,759	1,823	10.3	67
Iowa				
Cedar Rapids	24,114	2,558	10.6	77
Des Moines	38,831	6,261	16.1	140
Kansas				
Kansas City	23,558	3,895	16.5	142
Overland Park	25,919	685	2.6	2
Topeka	22,715	2,860	12.6	106
Wichita	60,124	6,641	11.0	84
Kentucky				
Lexington-Fayette	39,556	4,757	12.0	97
Louisville	36,233	7,565	20.9	170
Louisiana				
Baton Rouge	21,332	1,787	8.4	48
Metairie	27,930	2,398	8.6	49
New Orleans	26,293	2,714	10.3	67
Shreveport	23,033	1,910	8.3	46
Maine				
[no cities of 100,000 or more]				
Maryland				
Baltimore	50,304	8,499	16.9	145
Massachusetts				
Boston	45,346	8,213	18.1	153
Lowell	18,614	3,403	18.3	157
Springfield	23,314	4,840	20.8	169
Worcester	29,042	5,047	17.4	149
Michigan				
Ann Arbor	14,077	692	4.9	15
Detroit	44,071	15,736	35.7	199
Flint	16,400	5,674	34.6	198
Grand Rapids	34,426	4,798	13.9	117
Lansing	21,955	4,527	20.6	166
Livonia	22,464	636	2.8	3
Sterling Heights	29,056	1,434	4.9	15
Warren	28,937	3,127	10.8	80

White persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank
Minnesota				
Minneapolis	43,471	5,622	12.9	110
St. Paul	44,603	5,260	11.8	95
Mississippi				
Jackson	16,343	1,202	7.4	36
Missouri				
Independence	25,098	3,589	14.3	120
Kansas City	59,987	5,982	10.0	62
Springfield	26,716	5,268	19.7	161
St. Louis	36,080	6,470	17.9	152
Montana				
[no cities of	100,000	or more]		
Nebraska				
Lincoln	41,318	3,672	8.9	52
Omaha	64,851	6,898	10.6	77
Nevada				
Las Vegas	44,950	4,959	11.0	84
Paradise	17,024	1,690	9.9	61
Reno	21,769	2,771	12.7	108
New Hampshire				
[no cities of 100,000 or more]				
New Jersey				
Elizabeth	15,381	2,726	17.7	151
Jersey City	19,958	5,108	25.6	185
Newark	17,449	4,836	27.7	190
Paterson	13,827	3,069	22.2	175
New Mexico				
Albuquerque	68,486	10,129	14.8	125
New York				
Albany	10,285	1,558	15.1	131
Buffalo	41,785	10,571	25.3	184
New York	664,876	134,049	20.2	163
Rochester	25,584	6,441	25.2	183
Syracuse	21,413	4,726	22.1	174
Yonkers	25,301	3,040	12.0	97
North Carolina				
Charlotte	52,340	2,696	5.2	19
Durham	11,722	648	5.5	21
Greensboro	21,657	1,320	6.1	25
Raleigh	24,083	1,136	4.7	13
Winston-Salem	14,088	1,072	7.6	38
North Dakota				
[no cities of 100,000 or more]				
Ohio				
Akron	34,671	7,452	21.5	171
Cincinnati	43,189	8,897	20.6	166
Cleveland	55,032	15,456	28.1	191
Columbus	96,389	14,772	15.3	133
Dayton	22,229	5,760	25.9	187
Toledo	59,535	10,453	17.6	150

White persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank
Oklahoma				
Oklahoma City	75,361	11,226	14.9	128
Tulsa	63,205	8,802	13.9	117
Oregon				
Eugene	21,445	2,878	13.4	113
Portland	72,983	10,641	14.6	124
Salem	22,247	3,763	16.9	145
Pennsylvania				
Allentown	16,941	2,139	12.6	106
Erie	20,893	4,539	21.7	172
Philadelphia	159,300	22,120	13.9	117
Pittsburgh	43,342	7,195	16.6	143
Rhode Island				
Providence	20,434	5,297	25.9	187
South Carolina				
[no cities of 100,000 or more]				
South Dakota				
Sioux Falls	24,318	1,931	7.9	40
Tennessee				
Chattanooga	18,033	2,589	14.4	121
Knoxville	23,873	5,561	23.3	177
Memphis	47,543	4,332	9.1	54
Nashville-Davidson	71,113	7,494	10.5	75
Texas				
Abilene	21,791	2,991	13.7	114
Amarillo	33,405	5,724	17.1	148
Arlington	54,851	3,413	6.2	27
Austin	63,755	7,877	12.4	104
Beaumont	13,156	1,228	9.3	56
Corpus Christi	54,762	12,408	22.7	176
Dallas	100,417	13,761	13.7	114
El Paso	120,776	40,313	33.4	197
Fort Worth	62,483	9,054	14.5	123
Garland	40,176	2,404	6.0	24
Houston	180,385	32,607	18.1	153
Irving	26,864	3,082	11.5	89
Laredo	30,079	13,192	43.9	200
Lubbock	32,624	4,713	14.4	121
Mesquite	25,769	2,222	8.6	49
Pasadena	27,883	4,462	16.0	139
Plano	33,948	794	2.3	1
San Antonio	180,879	50,822	28.1	191
Waco	13,038	3,120	23.9	179
Utah				
Salt Lake City	32,301	5,136	15.9	138
Vermont				
[no cities of 100,000 or more]				

White persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990
(cont'd)

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank
Virginia				
Alexandria	8,818	402	4.6	10
Arlington	16,790	944	5.6	22
Chesapeake	28,741	1,844	6.4	29
Hampton	17,686	1,411	8.0	42
Newport News	25,353	1,959	7.7	39
Norfolk	26,641	3,082	11.6	93
Portsmouth	11,290	895	7.9	40
Richmond	9,601	988	10.3	67
Virginia Beach	82,951	4,510	5.4	20
Washington				
Seattle	49,530	3,646	7.4	36
Spokane	38,352	7,921	20.7	168
Tacoma	30,846	5,037	16.3	141
West Virginia				
[no cities of 100,000 or more]				
Wisconsin				
Madison	29,431	2,136	7.3	35
Milwaukee	76,565	11,801	15.4	135
Wyoming				
[no cities of 100,000 or more]				
Total, cities shown	8,312,517	1,261,649	15.2	—

Black persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank	Ratio to White Rate
Alabama					
Birmingham	51,923	22,024	42.4%	116	3.53
Huntsville	11,651	4,274	36.7	78	4.48
Mobile	26,175	14,296	54.6	181	5.25
Montgomery	27,299	11,724	42.9	117	7.03
Alaska					
Anchorage	5,012	841	16.8	11	2.37
Arizona					
Glendale	1,442	288	20.0	21	1.72
Mesa	1,629	343	21.1	26	2.05
Phoenix	17,839	7,121	39.9	94	2.70
Scottsdale	339	89	26.3	38	4.53
Tempe	1,413	499	35.3	71	4.01
Tucson	5,231	1,884	36.0	74	1.91
Arkansas					
Little Rock	21,001	7,704	36.7	78	5.10
California					
Anaheim	1,905	377	19.8	20	1.72
Bakersfield	6,331	2,979	47.1	142	3.93
Berkeley	4,104	1,280	31.2	54	4.73
Chula Vista	1,876	469	25.0	36	2.19
Citrus Heights	799	258	32.3	61	3.11
Concord	683	139	20.4	23	2.15
East Los Angeles	123	31	25.2	37	0.79
El Monte	240	65	27.1	40	0.82
Escondido	390	106	27.2	41	1.99
Fremont	2,068	292	14.1	9	2.94
Fresno	10,515	5,017	47.7	147	2.46
Fullerton	589	72	12.2	5	1.26
Garden Grove	735	236	32.1	60	3.96
Glendale	499	104	20.8	24	0.89
Hayward	3,414	734	21.5	27	1.45
Huntington Beach	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Inglewood	15,542	2,744	17.7	13	0.87
Irvine	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Long Beach	20,005	6,608	33.0	62	2.12
Los Angeles	126,825	48,467	38.2	85	1.93
Modesto	1,770	745	42.1	113	3.19
Moreno Valley	6,347	950	15.0	10	1.81
Oakland	47,222	17,191	36.4	77	3.17
Oceanside	3,555	698	19.6	18	1.96
Ontario	3,464	758	21.9	29	1.46
Orange	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Oxnard	2,289	406	17.7	13	1.16
Pasadena	6,849	2,069	30.2	49	1.97

Black persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank	Ratio to White Rate
California (cont'd)					
Pomona	6,506	1,505	23.1	32	0.96
Rancho Cucamonga	2,058	146	7.1	1	1.54
Riverside	5,329	1,665	31.2	54	3.06
Sacramento	19,331	7,553	39.1	88	2.16
Salinas	1,077	243	22.6	31	1.70
San Bernardino	9,532	4,709	49.4	159	1.92
San Diego	31,431	10,539	33.5	63	2.94
San Francisco	18,862	7,672	40.7	99	3.88
San Jose	10,438	1,981	19.0	17	2.32
Santa Ana	1,749	218	12.5	6	0.57
Santa Clarita	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Santa Rosa	675	86	12.7	7	1.38
Simi Valley	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Stockton	7,131	2,845	39.9	94	1.98
Sunnyvale	995	109	11.0	3	2.82
Thousand Oaks	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Torrance	397	52	13.1	8	2.57
Vallejo	7,813	1,536	19.7	19	1.81
Colorado					
Aurora	8,880	2,756	31.0	53	4.56
Colorado Springs	6,805	2,150	31.6	59	2.61
Denver	17,759	6,945	39.1	88	2.10
Lakewood	213	105	49.3	158	4.88
Connecticut					
Bridgeport	12,212	3,653	29.9	47	1.22
Hartford	16,362	6,139	37.5	83	1.14
New Haven	15,223	6,229	40.9	102	2.26
Stamford	5,899	1,439	24.4	34	5.30
Waterbury	4,434	1,530	34.5	69	2.83
Delaware					
[no cities of 100,000 or more]					
District of Columbia					
Washington, D.C.	90,465	26,339	29.1	45	5.94
Florida					
Fort Lauderdale	14,315	6,974	48.7	154	4.51
Hialeah	983	372	37.8	84	1.53
Hollywood	3,593	1,502	41.8	111	3.94
Jacksonville	52,429	20,010	38.2	85	4.24
Miami	32,739	19,111	58.4	189	1.75
Orlando	14,530	6,849	47.1	142	4.66
St. Petersburg	15,510	6,712	43.3	120	4.01
Tallahassee	9,872	4,023	40.8	101	5.91
Tampa	24,218	13,002	53.7	174	3.44
Georgia					
Atlanta	77,402	37,747	48.8	156	4.98
Columbus	22,650	10,213	45.1	133	3.61
Macon	18,458	8,837	47.9	148	3.77
Savannah	23,111	10,583	45.8	137	4.02

Black persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank	Ratio to White Rate
Hawaii					
Honolulu	1,123	94	8.4	2	1.33
Idaho					
Boise City	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Illinois					
Chicago	335,642	158,691	47.3	144	2.83
Peoria	9,917	5,587	56.3	185	3.75
Rockford	7,950	3,828	48.2	151	3.98
Springfield	5,082	2,628	51.7	167	4.97
Indiana					
Evansville	4,008	2,016	50.3	163	2.96
Fort Wayne	11,006	3,773	34.3	66	3.30
Gary	31,261	14,064	45.0	132	1.70
Indianapolis	52,452	19,477	37.1	80	3.23
South Bend	8,016	3,754	46.8	141	4.54
Iowa					
Cedar Rapids	1,221	611	50.0	160	4.72
Des Moines	4,463	1,947	43.6	124	2.71
Kansas					
Kansas City	15,213	6,360	41.8	111	2.53
Overland Park	581	68	11.7	4	4.50
Topeka	4,160	1,888	45.4	135	3.60
Wichita	12,244	5,651	46.2	140	4.20
Kentucky					
Lexington-Fayette	9,249	4,374	47.3	144	3.94
Louisville	24,862	13,903	55.9	184	2.67
Louisiana					
Baton Rouge	31,474	17,114	54.4	179	6.48
Metairie	2,238	1,168	52.2	170	6.07
New Orleans	104,193	57,665	55.3	182	5.37
Shreveport	32,554	18,547	57.0	187	6.87
Maine					
[no cities of 100,000 or more]					
Maryland					
Baltimore	122,659	47,901	39.1	88	2.31
Massachusetts					
Boston	43,422	14,664	33.8	65	1.87
Lowell	745	308	41.3	109	2.26
Springfield	10,350	3,850	37.2	82	1.79
Worcester	2,770	1,196	43.2	119	2.48
Michigan					
Ann Arbor	2,489	520	20.9	25	4.27
Detroit	242,620	117,796	48.6	152	1.36
Flint	24,569	12,587	51.2	166	1.48
Grand Rapids	13,177	5,770	43.8	125	3.15
Lansing	8,885	3,899	43.9	126	2.13
Livonia	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Sterling Heights	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Warren	196	98	50.0	160	4.63

Black persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank	Ratio to White Rate
Minnesota					
Minneapolis	18,334	9,874	53.9	175	4.18
St. Paul	7,521	4,077	54.2	178	4.59
Mississippi					
Jackson	36,624	15,878	43.4	121	5.86
Missouri					
Independence	574	243	42.3	115	2.96
Kansas City	40,805	16,846	41.3	109	4.13
Springfield	880	319	36.3	76	1.84
St. Louis	59,958	31,785	53.0	171	2.96
Montana					
[no cities of 100,000 or more]					
Nebraska					
Lincoln	1,414	622	44.0	128	4.94
Omaha	15,834	7,734	48.8	156	4.60
Nevada					
Las Vegas	9,517	3,366	35.4	72	3.22
Paradise	1,129	346	30.6	51	3.09
Reno	1,078	376	34.9	70	2.75
New Hampshire					
[no cities of 100,000 or more]					
New Jersey					
Elizabeth	6,671	2,860	42.9	117	2.42
Jersey City	20,694	7,442	36.0	74	1.41
Newark	46,589	18,308	39.3	91	1.42
Paterson	15,928	4,678	29.4	46	1.32
New Mexico					
Albuquerque	3,592	1,129	31.4	58	2.12
New York					
Albany	6,749	2,761	40.9	102	2.71
Buffalo	31,283	16,623	53.1	173	2.10
New York	587,657	201,876	34.4	68	1.70
Rochester	27,074	12,956	47.9	148	1.90
Syracuse	12,269	6,241	50.9	165	2.30
Yonkers	8,473	3,488	41.2	107	3.43
North Carolina					
Charlotte	39,589	12,067	30.5	50	5.87
Durham	17,237	5,380	31.2	54	5.67
Greensboro	16,224	4,585	28.3	44	4.64
Raleigh	14,203	4,262	30.0	48	6.38
Winston-Salem	16,096	5,977	37.1	80	4.88
North Dakota					
[no cities of 100,000 or more]					
Ohio					
Akron	17,597	8,815	50.1	162	2.33
Cincinnati	45,298	24,402	53.9	175	2.62
Cleveland	72,203	38,925	53.9	175	1.92
Columbus	45,019	19,573	43.5	123	2.84
Dayton	23,203	12,842	55.3	182	2.14
Toledo	22,732	11,777	51.8	168	2.94

Black persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank	Ratio to White Rate
Oklahoma					
Oklahoma City	24,279	10,528	43.4	121	2.91
Tulsa	16,686	8,112	48.6	152	3.50
Oregon					
Eugene	376	103	27.4	43	2.04
Portland	10,979	4,324	39.4	92	2.70
Salem	333	160	48.0	150	2.84
Pennsylvania					
Allentown	1,882	827	43.9	126	3.48
Erie	5,262	3,265	62.0	190	2.86
Philadelphia	176,382	71,402	40.5	98	2.91
Pittsburgh	27,408	15,604	56.9	186	3.43
Rhode Island					
Providence	8,290	3,402	41.0	104	1.58
South Carolina					
[no cities of 100,000 or more]					
South Dakota					
Sioux Falls	375	148	39.5	93	5.00
Tennessee					
Chattanooga	16,012	7,098	44.3	130	3.08
Knoxville	7,656	3,872	50.6	164	2.17
Memphis	111,640	51,401	46.0	138	5.05
Nashville-Davidson	35,453	14,219	40.1	96	3.82
Texas					
Abilene	2,542	794	31.2	54	2.28
Amarillo	3,183	1,687	53.0	171	3.10
Arlington	7,631	1,688	22.1	30	3.56
Austin	17,562	6,015	34.3	66	2.77
Beaumont	15,935	7,555	47.4	146	5.10
Corpus Christi	3,748	1,725	46.0	138	2.03
Dallas	93,174	36,144	38.8	87	2.83
El Paso	5,436	1,279	23.5	33	0.70
Fort Worth	31,149	12,832	41.2	107	2.84
Garland	6,031	1,481	24.6	35	4.10
Houston	139,825	56,949	40.7	99	2.25
Irving	3,517	765	21.8	28	1.90
Laredo	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Lubbock	5,200	2,532	48.7	154	3.38
Mesquite	2,370	728	30.7	52	3.57
Pasadena	282	113	40.1	96	2.51
Plano	1,875	347	18.5	15	8.04
San Antonio	18,968	7,792	41.1	106	1.46
Waco	8,438	4,600	54.5	180	2.28
Utah					
Salt Lake City	790	409	51.8	168	3.26
Vermont					
[no cities of 100,000 or more]					

Black persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank	Ratio to White Rate
Virginia					
Alexandria	5,698	1,158	20.3	22	4.41
Arlington	3,587	621	17.3	12	3.09
Chesapeake	13,545	3,702	27.3	42	4.27
Hampton	14,073	3,796	27.0	39	3.38
Newport News	18,667	7,651	41.0	104	5.32
Norfolk	29,480	13,299	45.1	133	3.89
Portsmouth	15,284	6,427	42.1	113	5.33
Richmond	31,283	13,787	44.1	129	4.28
Virginia Beach	18,043	3,378	18.7	16	3.46
Washington					
Seattle	14,991	5,041	33.6	64	4.54
Spokane	1,204	550	45.7	136	2.21
Tacoma	6,791	2,412	35.5	73	2.18
West Virginia					
[no cities of 100,000 or more]					
Wisconsin					
Madison	2,995	1,334	44.5	131	6.10
Milwaukee	76,650	44,066	57.5	188	3.73
Wyoming					
[no cities of 100,000 or more]					
Total, cities shown	3,784,905	1,592,516	42.1	—	2.74

Hispanic persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank	Ratio to White Rate
Alabama					
Birmingham	247	40	16.2%	34	1.35
Huntsville	704	53	7.5	6	0.91
Mobile	616	148	24.0	81	2.31
Montgomery	446	134	30.0	116	4.92
Alaska					
Anchorage	3,504	482	13.8	23	1.94
Arizona					
Glendale	8,826	2,720	30.8	123	2.66
Mesa	12,079	2,922	24.2	86	2.35
Phoenix	75,206	27,367	36.4	149	2.46
Scottsdale	1,741	393	22.6	70	3.90
Tempe	4,644	901	19.4	53	2.20
Tucson	41,453	15,612	37.7	156	2.01
Arkansas					
Little Rock	445	127	28.5	110	3.96
California					
Anaheim	27,383	6,572	24.0	81	2.09
Bakersfield	14,138	4,723	33.4	135	2.78
Berkeley	1,596	258	16.2	34	2.45
Chula Vista	16,912	3,267	19.3	50	1.69
Citrus Heights	2,553	389	15.2	30	1.46
Concord	4,029	579	14.4	24	1.52
East Los Angeles	40,498	12,837	31.7	128	1.00
El Monte	28,565	8,973	31.4	124	0.95
Escondido	9,255	2,955	31.9	129	2.33
Fremont	6,592	413	6.3	3	1.31
Fresno	40,090	16,833	42.0	169	2.16
Fullerton	7,417	1,787	24.1	85	2.48
Garden Grove	11,058	2,255	20.4	59	2.52
Glendale	10,074	2,074	20.6	61	0.88
Hayward	8,490	1,376	16.2	34	1.09
Huntington Beach	5,223	817	15.6	33	3.55
Inglewood	15,421	4,223	27.4	104	1.34
Irvine	1,729	87	5.0	1	1.61
Long Beach	36,195	12,096	33.4	135	2.14
Los Angeles	454,200	158,067	34.8	144	1.76
Modesto	10,530	2,633	25.0	92	1.89
Moreno Valley	11,090	1,670	15.1	28	1.82
Oakland	16,156	4,364	27.0	101	2.35
Oceanside	10,305	2,406	23.3	78	2.33
Ontario	20,854	4,921	23.6	80	1.57
Orange	7,429	1,716	23.1	74	2.48
Oxnard	28,489	5,987	21.0	62	1.38
Pasadena	11,253	3,605	32.0	131	2.09

Hispanic persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank	Ratio to White Rate
California (cont'd)					
Pomona	25,733	7,328	28.5	110	1.19
Rancho Cucamonga	7,314	996	13.6	22	2.96
Riverside	21,735	4,372	20.1	56	1.97
Sacramento	20,917	6,584	31.5	125	1.74
Salinas	21,679	6,454	29.8	115	2.24
San Bernardino	21,873	8,109	37.1	153	1.44
San Diego	75,641	24,545	32.4	132	2.84
San Francisco	22,633	4,581	20.2	57	1.92
San Jose	68,151	13,452	19.7	55	2.40
Santa Ana	64,031	15,515	24.2	86	1.10
Santa Clarita	4,859	382	7.9	7	2.39
Santa Rosa	3,616	735	20.3	58	2.21
Simi Valley	3,868	243	6.3	3	1.75
Stockton	18,235	5,755	31.6	126	1.56
Sunnyvale	4,130	388	9.4	10	2.41
Thousand Oaks	2,872	437	15.2	30	3.45
Torrance	3,263	486	14.9	26	2.92
Vallejo	3,863	523	13.5	21	1.24
Colorado					
Aurora	4,772	578	12.1	17	1.78
Colorado Springs	8,495	2,450	28.8	113	2.38
Denver	37,262	15,194	40.8	166	2.19
Lakewood	3,395	697	20.5	60	2.03
Connecticut					
Bridgeport	13,453	5,913	44.0	176	1.80
Hartford	17,207	10,608	61.6	194	1.88
New Haven	6,195	3,052	49.3	187	2.72
Stamford	2,524	385	15.3	32	3.33
Waterbury	5,491	2,603	47.4	182	3.89
Delaware					
[no cities over 100,000]					
District of Columbia					
Washington, D.C.	6,376	1,677	26.3	98	5.37
Florida					
Fort Lauderdale	2,120	515	24.3	88	2.25
Hialeah	34,944	9,138	26.2	97	1.06
Hollywood	3,652	686	18.8	48	1.77
Jacksonville	4,628	845	18.3	46	2.03
Miami	40,323	14,992	37.2	154	1.12
Orlando	3,714	1,029	27.7	105	2.74
St. Petersburg	1,338	178	13.3	19	1.23
Tallahassee	565	194	34.3	142	4.97
Tampa	8,723	2,504	28.7	112	1.84
Georgia					
Atlanta	1,747	735	42.1	170	4.30
Columbus	1,791	314	17.5	41	1.40
Macon	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Savannah	571	132	23.1	74	2.03

Hispanic persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank	Ratio to White Rate
Hawaii					
Honolulu	4,510	799	17.7	42	2.81
Idaho					
Boise City	1,188	228	19.2	49	1.63
Illinois					
Chicago	196,220	60,031	30.6	121	1.83
Peoria	667	246	36.9	151	2.46
Rockford	2,145	475	22.1	67	1.83
Springfield	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Indiana					
Evansville	174	31	17.8	43	1.05
Fort Wayne	1,742	191	11.0	14	1.06
Gary	2,176	868	39.9	163	1.51
Indianapolis	2,470	360	14.6	25	1.27
South Bend	1,446	444	30.7	122	2.98
Iowa					
Cedar Rapids	431	121	28.1	107	2.65
Des Moines	1,771	394	22.2	69	1.38
Kansas					
Kansas City	4,048	941	23.2	77	1.41
Overland Park	663	37	5.6	2	2.15
Topeka	2,435	516	21.2	63	1.68
Wichita	5,784	1,386	24.0	81	2.18
Kentucky					
Lexington-Fayette	513	179	34.9	145	2.91
Louisville	517	181	35.0	146	1.67
Louisiana					
Baton Rouge	662	89	13.4	20	1.60
Metairie	2,147	389	18.1	45	2.10
New Orleans	3,499	1,285	36.7	150	3.56
Shreveport	659	163	24.7	89	2.98
Maine					
[no cities over 100,000]					
Maryland					
Baltimore	1,793	447	24.9	91	1.47
Massachusetts					
Boston	18,381	8,375	45.6	179	2.52
Lowell	4,361	2,714	62.2	195	3.40
Springfield	11,237	7,514	66.9	197	3.22
Worcester	6,822	4,012	58.8	193	3.38
Michigan					
Ann Arbor	520	63	12.1	17	2.47
Detroit	10,165	4,691	46.1	181	1.29
Flint	1,565	671	42.9	173	1.24
Grand Rapids	3,600	1,471	40.9	167	2.94
Lansing	4,223	1,496	35.4	148	1.72
Livonia	360	42	11.7	15	4.18
Sterling Heights	360	31	8.6	9	1.76
Warren	330	85	25.8	94	2.39

Hispanic persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank	Ratio to White Rate
Minnesota					
Minneapolis	2,482	1,007	40.6	165	3.15
St. Paul	4,248	1,284	30.2	117	2.56
Mississippi					
Jackson	142	56	39.4	162	5.32
Missouri					
Independence	685	173	25.3	93	1.77
Kansas City	5,630	1,231	21.9	66	2.19
Springfield	374	101	27.0	101	1.37
St. Louis	1,327	433	32.6	133	1.82
Montana					
[no cities over 100,000]					
Nebraska					
Lincoln	1,030	267	25.9	95	2.91
Omaha	3,572	831	23.3	78	2.20
Nevada					
Las Vegas	10,174	2,522	24.8	90	2.25
Paradise	2,841	466	16.4	37	1.66
Reno	4,354	1,138	26.1	96	2.06
New Hampshire					
[no cities over 100,000]					
New Jersey					
Elizabeth	11,920	3,245	27.2	103	1.54
Jersey City	16,681	6,258	37.5	155	1.46
Newark	22,739	9,962	43.8	174	1.58
Paterson	19,161	5,519	28.8	113	1.30
New Mexico					
Albuquerque	41,284	11,626	28.2	108	1.91
New York					
Albany	867	421	48.6	186	3.22
Buffalo	6,185	3,870	62.6	196	2.47
New York	521,691	238,169	45.7	180	2.26
Rochester	8,027	4,657	58.0	192	2.30
Syracuse	1,717	919	53.5	190	2.42
Yonkers	10,373	3,512	33.9	139	2.83
North Carolina					
Charlotte	1,208	82	6.8	5	1.31
Durham	377	30	8.0	8	1.45
Greensboro	363	84	23.1	74	3.79
Raleigh	616	119	19.3	50	4.11
Winston-Salem	304	146	48.0	184	6.32
North Dakota					
[no cities over 100,000]					
Ohio					
Akron	476	161	33.8	138	1.57
Cincinnati	641	217	33.9	139	1.65
Cleveland	8,784	4,344	49.5	188	1.76
Columbus	1,488	274	18.4	47	1.20

Hispanic persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank	Ratio to White Rate
Ohio (cont'd)					
Dayton	335	65	19.4	53	0.75
Toledo	5,117	2,314	45.2	177	2.57
Oklahoma					
Oklahoma City	8,762	3,403	38.8	161	2.60
Tulsa	3,224	975	30.2	117	2.17
Oregon					
Eugene	954	211	22.1	67	1.65
Portland	4,252	1,288	30.3	119	2.08
Salem	2,280	1,037	45.5	178	2.69
Pennsylvania					
Allentown	5,217	2,686	51.5	189	4.09
Erie	1,186	813	68.5	198	3.16
Philadelphia	31,443	17,803	56.6	191	4.07
Pittsburgh	816	216	26.5	100	1.60
Rhode Island					
Providence	8,966	4,316	48.1	185	1.86
South Carolina					
[no cities over 100,000]					
South Dakota					
Sioux Falls	312	71	22.8	73	2.89
Tennessee					
Chattanooga	202	34	16.8	40	1.17
Knoxville	225	83	36.9	151	1.58
Memphis	1,176	401	34.1	141	3.75
Nashville-Davidson	1,157	247	21.3	64	2.03
Texas					
Abilene	6,307	2,403	38.1	158	2.78
Amarillo	9,356	3,578	38.2	159	2.23
Arlington	7,586	1,714	22.6	70	3.65
Austin	34,510	11,941	34.6	143	2.79
Beaumont	1,774	585	33.0	134	3.55
Corpus Christi	45,151	15,812	35.0	146	1.54
Dallas	73,941	24,726	33.4	135	2.44
El Paso	125,567	51,446	41.0	168	1.23
Fort Worth	32,356	10,335	31.9	129	2.20
Garland	7,931	2,205	27.8	106	4.63
Houston	157,869	59,871	37.9	157	2.09
Irving	8,187	2,164	26.4	99	2.30
Laredo	42,103	19,945	47.4	182	1.08
Lubbock	15,955	6,126	38.4	160	2.67
Mesquite	3,233	323	10.0	11	1.16
Pasadena	13,543	3,824	28.2	108	1.76
Plano	2,687	443	16.5	38	7.17
San Antonio	178,931	71,996	40.2	164	1.43
Waco	6,412	2,711	42.3	171	1.77
Utah					
Salt Lake City	5,544	2,348	42.4	172	2.67

Hispanic persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	Total	Poor	Rate	Rank	Ratio to White Rate
Vermont					
[no cities over 100,000]					
Virginia					
Alexandria	2,350	281	12.0	16	2.61
Arlington	5,215	785	15.1	28	2.70
Chesapeake	457	49	10.7	12	1.67
Hampton	867	129	14.9	26	1.86
Newport News	1,448	240	16.6	39	2.16
Norfolk	1,735	334	19.3	50	1.66
Portsmouth	512	116	22.7	72	2.87
Richmond	421	75	17.8	43	1.73
Virginia Beach	3,925	429	10.9	13	2.02
Washington					
Seattle	4,510	1,083	24.0	81	3.24
Spokane	956	302	31.6	126	1.53
Tacoma	2,344	713	30.4	120	1.87
West Virginia					
[no cities over 100,000]					
Wisconsin					
Madison	1,002	216	21.6	65	2.96
Milwaukee	16,260	7,133	43.9	175	2.85
Wyoming					
[no cities over 100,000]					
Total, cities shown	3,519,048	1,240,520	35.3	—	2.32

Asian American and Native American persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990

	—Asian American—			—Native American—		
	Total	Poor	Rate	Total	Poor	Rate
Alabama						
Birmingham	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Huntsville	898	90	10.0	n/a	n/a	n/a
Mobile	460	168	36.5	249	30	12.0
Montgomery	524	129	24.6	n/a	n/a	n/a
Alaska						
Anchorage	3,521	325	9.2	5,026	1,276	25.4
Arizona						
Glendale	879	118	13.4	483	185	38.3
Mesa	1,293	124	9.6	945	121	12.8
Phoenix	4,453	737	16.6	6,509	2,449	37.6
Scottsdale	n/a	n/a	n/a	219	49	22.4
Tempe	1,181	201	17.0	736	116	15.8
Tucson	2,097	577	27.5	1,959	840	42.9
Arkansas						
Little Rock	366	63	17.2	n/a	n/a	n/a
California						
Anaheim	7,245	975	13.5	n/a	n/a	n/a
Bakersfield	2,035	478	23.5	438	113	25.8
Berkeley	1,575	207	13.1	n/a	n/a	n/a
Chula Vista	3,079	263	8.5	253	46	18.2
Citrus Heights	n/a	n/a	n/a	251	33	13.1
Concord	2,840	287	10.1	n/a	n/a	n/a
East Los Angeles	164	67	40.9	n/a	n/a	n/a
El Monte	3,358	930	27.7	130	60	46.2
Escondido	1,075	172	16.0	402	157	39.1
Fremont	9,645	297	3.1	n/a	n/a	n/a
Fresno	21,543	13,457	62.5	1,175	429	36.5
Fullerton	3,872	429	11.1	n/a	n/a	n/a
Garden Grove	8,627	2,051	23.8	231	43	18.6
Glendale	6,593	807	12.2	100	34	34.0
Hayward	4,802	472	9.8	356	57	16.0
Huntington Beach	3,994	655	16.4	373	40	10.7
Inglewood	722	143	19.8	n/a	n/a	n/a
Irvine	5,359	401	7.5	n/a	n/a	n/a
Long Beach	20,485	7,590	37.1	569	159	27.9
Los Angeles	74,448	13,219	17.8	3,248	895	27.6
Modesto	5,912	2,782	47.1	421	152	36.1
Moreno Valley	2,797	556	19.9	n/a	n/a	n/a
Oakland	15,850	5,465	34.5	605	163	26.9
Oceanside	2,252	368	16.3	153	34	22.2
Ontario	1,765	301	17.1	340	98	28.8
Orange	2,416	318	13.2	n/a	n/a	n/a
Oxnard	3,335	169	5.1	495	63	12.7
Pasadena	2,038	86	4.2	161	88	54.7
Pomona	3,066	852	27.8	n/a	n/a	n/a

Asian American and Native American persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	—Asian American—			—Native American—		
	Total	Poor	Rate	Total	Poor	Rate
California (cont'd)						
Rancho Cucamonga	1,699	160	9.4	n/a	n/a	n/a
Riverside	2,736	758	27.7	648	142	21.9
Sacramento	18,793	7,493	39.9	1,441	490	34.0
Salinas	2,404	302	12.6	366	48	13.1
San Bernardino	2,473	1,240	50.1	684	267	39.0
San Diego	39,910	7,597	19.0	1,665	297	17.8
San Francisco	44,054	6,914	15.7	613	82	13.4
San Jose	44,150	7,436	16.8	1,495	386	25.8
Santa Ana	8,741	2,562	29.3	340	45	13.2
Santa Clarita	1,341	41	3.1	n/a	n/a	n/a
Santa Rosa	1,247	391	31.4	379	186	49.1
Simi Valley	1,612	41	2.5	n/a	n/a	n/a
Stockton	20,976	10,056	47.9	744	354	47.6
Sunnyvale	5,300	491	9.3	n/a	n/a	n/a
Thousand Oaks	1,536	82	5.3	n/a	n/a	n/a
Torrance	7,899	674	8.5	n/a	n/a	n/a
Vallejo	8,220	466	5.7	253	48	19.0
Colorado						
Aurora	2,353	244	10.4	420	49	11.7
Colorado Springs	1,937	399	20.6	603	195	32.3
Denver	2,885	949	32.9	1,327	655	49.4
Lakewood	874	100	11.4	224	34	15.2
Connecticut						
Bridgeport	860	99	11.5	87	47	54.0
Hartford	461	138	29.9	133	65	48.9
New Haven	411	54	13.1	n/a	n/a	n/a
Stamford	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Waterbury	242	55	22.7	n/a	n/a	n/a
Delaware						
[no cities over 100,000]						
District of Columbia						
Washington, D.C.	1,447	232	16.0	154	55	35.7
Florida						
Fort Lauderdale	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Hialeah	243	32	13.2	n/a	n/a	n/a
Hollywood	373	66	17.7	n/a	n/a	n/a
Jacksonville	3,654	391	10.7	603	138	22.9
Miami	408	123	30.1	101	46	45.5
Orlando	600	92	15.3	n/a	n/a	n/a
St. Petersburg	1,304	400	30.7	200	49	24.5
Tallahassee	424	94	22.2	n/a	n/a	n/a
Tampa	1,014	170	16.8	200	106	53.0
Georgia						
Atlanta	657	260	39.6	n/a	n/a	n/a
Columbus	735	105	14.3	n/a	n/a	n/a
Macon	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Savannah	456	56	12.3	n/a	n/a	n/a

Asian American and Native American persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	—Asian American—			—Native American—		
	Total	Poor	Rate	Total	Poor	Rate
Hawaii						
Honolulu	50,755	6,619	13.0	303	73	24.1
Idaho						
Boise City	398	37	9.3	250	45	18.0
Illinois						
Chicago	24,295	4,815	19.8	1,737	532	30.6
Peoria	533	81	15.2	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rockford	908	49	5.4	126	42	33.3
Springfield	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Evansville	n/a	n/a	n/a	72	37	51.4
Fort Wayne	483	56	11.6	166	46	27.7
Gary	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Indianapolis	1,841	161	8.7	408	149	36.5
South Bend	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Iowa						
Cedar Rapids	288	59	20.5	68	37	54.4
Des Moines	1,659	456	27.5	207	46	22.2
Kansas						
Kansas City	753	304	40.4	389	116	29.8
Overland Park	614	40	6.5	n/a	n/a	n/a
Topeka	336	82	24.4	430	170	39.5
Wichita	2,602	817	31.4	1,278	346	27.1
Kentucky						
Lexington-Fayette	845	186	22.0	94	37	39.4
Louisville	476	286	60.1	189	78	41.3
Louisiana						
Baton Rouge	755	170	22.5	n/a	n/a	n/a
Metairie	758	97	12.8	n/a	n/a	n/a
New Orleans	3,512	1,750	49.8	184	60	32.6
Shreveport	170	70	41.2	n/a	n/a	n/a
Maine						
[no cities over 100,000]						
Maryland						
Baltimore	1,441	280	19.4	758	365	48.2
Massachusetts						
Boston	6,406	2,142	33.4	526	273	51.9
Lowell	4,894	2,485	50.8	n/a	n/a	n/a
Springfield	373	158	42.4	n/a	n/a	n/a
Worcester	1,290	506	39.2	240	144	60.0
Michigan						
Ann Arbor	1,619	313	19.3	n/a	n/a	n/a
Detroit	2,664	1,069	40.1	1,014	644	63.5
Flint	256	47	18.4	249	160	64.3
Grand Rapids	692	170	24.6	539	197	36.5
Lansing	792	389	49.1	541	181	33.5
Livonia	444	38	8.6	n/a	n/a	n/a
Sterling Heights	1,097	60	5.5	n/a	n/a	n/a
Warren	581	56	9.6	206	66	32.0

Asian American and Native American persons younger than 18: Number poor and poverty rate, 1989 in the 200 cities with populations over 100,000 in 1990 (cont'd)

	—Asian American—			—Native American—		
	Total	Poor	Rate	Total	Poor	Rate
Minnesota						
Minneapolis	6,112	3,411	55.8	4,909	3,257	66.3
St. Paul	10,058	6,925	68.9	1,306	606	46.4
Mississippi						
Jackson	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Missouri						
Independence	265	83	31.3	n/a	n/a	n/a
Kansas City	1,214	360	29.7	574	158	27.5
Springfield	431	223	51.7	243	124	51.0
St. Louis	810	219	27.0	310	134	43.2
Montana						
[no cities over 100,000]						
Nebraska						
Lincoln	796	254	31.9	447	229	51.2
Omaha	1,075	180	16.7	803	521	64.9
Nevada						
Las Vegas	2,300	187	8.1	624	167	26.8
Paradise	957	186	19.4	n/a	n/a	n/a
Reno	1,398	186	13.3	470	65	13.8
New Hampshire						
[no cities over 100,000]						
New Jersey						
Elizabeth	547	51	9.3	n/a	n/a	n/a
Jersey City	6,668	818	12.3	n/a	n/a	n/a
Newark	657	169	25.7	176	114	64.8
Paterson	523	162	31.0	93	51	54.8
New Mexico						
Albuquerque	2,042	439	21.5	3,681	1,160	31.5
New York						
Albany	313	85	27.2	n/a	n/a	n/a
Buffalo	616	184	29.9	785	470	59.9
New York	115,079	21,577	18.7	5,979	1,884	31.5
Rochester	1,005	312	31.0	266	68	25.6
Syracuse	829	212	25.6	728	261	35.9
Yonkers	1,368	116	8.5	n/a	n/a	n/a
North Carolina						
Charlotte	2,125	276	13.0	424	81	19.1
Durham	528	31	5.9	94	30	31.9
Greensboro	866	131	15.1	n/a	n/a	n/a
Raleigh	1,262	396	31.4	n/a	n/a	n/a
Winston-Salem	266	54	20.3	n/a	n/a	n/a
North Dakota						
[no cities over 100,000]						
Ohio						
Akron	812	264	32.5	113	35	31.0
Cincinnati	860	192	22.3	97	34	35.1
Cleveland	1,355	403	29.7	352	89	25.3
Columbus	3,860	1,106	28.7	275	30	10.9
Dayton	262	98	37.4	n/a	n/a	n/a
Toledo	651	94	14.4	264	95	36.0

**Asian American and Native American persons younger than 18:
Number poor and poverty rate, 1989
in the 200 cities with populations
over 100,000 in 1990
(cont'd)**

	—Asian American—			—Native American—		
	Total	Poor	Rate	Total	Poor	Rate
Oklahoma						
Oklahoma City	3,066	504	16.4	6,134	1,791	29.2
Tulsa	1,506	179	11.9	5,302	1,760	33.2
Oregon						
Eugene	773	178	23.0	275	72	26.2
Portland	6,438	1,749	27.2	1,619	611	37.7
Salem	757	143	18.9	628	159	25.3
Pennsylvania						
Allentown	462	122	26.4	n/a	n/a	n/a
Erie	129	31	24.0	n/a	n/a	n/a
Philadelphia	12,353	4,620	37.4	686	201	29.3
Pittsburgh	1,030	426	41.4	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rhode Island						
Providence	3,556	1,728	48.6	535	306	57.2
South Carolina						
[no cities over 100,000]						
South Dakota						
Sioux Falls	340	59	17.4	439	290	66.1
Tennessee						
Chattanooga	465	41	8.8	184	41	22.3
Knoxville	325	55	16.9	136	56	41.2
Memphis	1,284	269	21.0	244	46	18.9
Nashville-Davidson	1,818	385	21.2	306	69	22.5
Texas						
Abilene	328	102	31.1	n/a	n/a	n/a
Amarillo	1,082	172	15.9	413	163	39.5
Arlington	3,119	537	17.2	308	32	10.4
Austin	2,433	509	20.9	433	49	11.3
Beaumont	490	208	42.4	n/a	n/a	n/a
Corpus Christi	696	99	14.2	275	104	37.8
Dallas	5,667	1,164	20.5	1,187	347	29.2
El Paso	1,826	277	15.2	714	159	22.3
Fort Worth	2,702	391	14.5	424	73	17.2
Garland	2,566	253	9.9	284	34	12.0
Houston	18,229	3,662	20.1	838	290	34.6
Irving	1,904	286	15.0	301	117	38.9
Laredo	123	34	27.6	n/a	n/a	n/a
Lubbock	429	124	28.9	133	62	46.6
Mesquite	937	76	8.1	n/a	n/a	n/a
Pasadena	577	57	9.9	n/a	n/a	n/a
Plano	1,624	72	4.4	n/a	n/a	n/a
San Antonio	2,511	443	17.6	918	409	44.6
Waco	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Utah						
Salt Lake City	2,315	955	41.3	1,026	536	52.2
Vermont						
[no cities over 100,000]						

**Asian American and Native American persons younger than 18:
Number poor and poverty rate, 1989
in the 200 cities with populations
over 100,000 in 1990
(cont'd)**

	—Asian American—			—Native American—		
	Total	Poor	Rate	Total	Poor	Rate
Virginia						
Alexandria	898	108	12.0	n/a	n/a	n/a
Arlington	2,279	350	15.4	n/a	n/a	n/a
Chesapeake	487	60	12.3	n/a	n/a	n/a
Hampton	725	79	10.9	104	38	36.5
Newport News	1,112	168	15.1	n/a	n/a	n/a
Norfolk	1,598	197	12.3	267	87	32.6
Portsmouth	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Richmond	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Virginia Beach	5,318	314	5.9	342	102	29.8
Washington						
Seattle	14,089	3,288	23.3	1,570	654	41.7
Spokane	1,091	356	32.6	1,130	505	44.7
Tacoma	4,684	2,236	47.7	1,159	459	39.6
West Virginia						
[no cities over 100,000]						
Wisconsin						
Madison	1,690	804	47.6	183	91	49.7
Milwaukee	4,749	2,664	56.1	2,194	897	40.9
Wyoming						
[no cities over 100,000]						
Total, cities shown	779,947	178,276	22.9	86,138	29,613	34.4

Eighty-nine counties with higher child poverty rates in 1989 than the poorest city (Detroit)

		Total younger than 18	Poor	Rate	Metrostatus
1	LA East Carroll	3,436	2,409	70.1%	Rural
2	SD Shannon	4,436	3,101	69.9	Rural
3	MS Holmes	7,627	5,192	68.1	Rural
4	TX Starr	15,904	10,822	68.0	Rural
5	MS Tunica	3,048	2,051	67.3	Rural
6	KY Owsley	1,326	853	64.3	Rural
7	WI Menominee	1,569	1,009	64.3	Rural
8	AR Lee	4,342	2,790	64.3	Rural
9	MS Issaquena	617	385	62.4	Rural
10	SD Ziebach	944	578	61.2	Rural
11	MS Humphreys	4,208	2,531	60.1	Rural
12	LA Tensas	2,254	1,346	59.7	Rural
13	TX Zavala	4,353	2,591	59.5	Rural
14	MS Sharkey	2,535	1,504	59.3	Rural
15	TX Presidio	2,118	1,244	58.7	Rural
16	AL Greene	3,350	1,954	58.3	Rural
17	TX Maverick	13,640	7,955	58.3	Rural
18	NE McPherson	161	93	57.8	Rural
19	LA Madison	4,256	2,458	57.8	Rural
20	AR Phillips	9,641	5,567	57.7	Rural
21	MS Coahoma	10,684	6,156	57.6	Rural
22	AL Wilcox	4,569	2,629	57.5	Rural
23	TX Willacy	6,454	3,713	57.5	Rural
24	TX Edwards	739	421	57.0	Rural
25	KY McCreary	4,723	2,679	56.7	Rural
26	SD Todd	3,766	2,127	56.5	Rural
27	TX Dimmit	3,779	2,128	56.3	Rural
28	KY Wolfe	1,843	1,017	55.2	Rural
29	TX Hudspeth	924	509	55.1	Rural
30	SD Jackson	984	542	55.1	Rural
31	MS Bolivar	14,005	7,685	54.9	Rural
32	AL Perry	4,021	2,197	54.6	Rural
33	AR Chicot	5,109	2,778	54.4	Rural
34	MS Sunflower	10,412	5,657	54.3	Rural
35	SD Buffalo	775	420	54.2	Rural
36	MS Jefferson	3,056	1,651	54.0	Rural
37	MS Tallahatchie	4,999	2,698	54.0	Rural
38	SD Dewey	2,194	1,180	53.8	Rural
39	MS Leflore	12,023	6,417	53.4	Rural
40	AL Lowndes	4,406	2,327	52.8	Rural
41	TX Hidalgo	139,258	73,426	52.7	Metropolitan
42	TX Zapata	3,246	1,709	52.6	Rural
43	MS Yazoo	8,250	4,333	52.5	Rural
44	MS Noxubee	4,182	2,194	52.5	Rural
45	MS Claiborne	3,159	1,654	52.4	Rural

Eighty-nine counties with higher child poverty rates in 1989 than the poorest city (Detroit) (cont'd)

		Total younger than 18	Poor	Rate	Metrostatus
46	ND Rolette	4,758	2,476	52.0	Rural
47	MS Quitman	3,487	1,814	52.0	Rural
48	SD Corson	1,576	812	51.5	Rural
49	MS Wilkinson	2,952	1,519	51.5	Rural
50	AZ Apache	25,865	13,263	51.3	Rural
51	SD Bennett	1,108	563	50.8	Rural
52	SD Mellette	772	392	50.8	Rural
53	AL Bullock	3,385	1,718	50.8	Rural
54	TX Cameron	90,615	45,979	50.7	Metropolitan
55	OK Harmon	968	490	50.6	Rural
56	NM McKinley	23,171	11,709	50.5	Rural
57	KY Knox	8,339	4,212	50.5	Rural
58	ND Sioux	1,633	824	50.5	Rural
59	CO Costilla	910	458	50.3	Rural
60	MO Pemiscot	6,718	3,381	50.3	Rural
61	WV McDowell	10,134	5,095	50.3	Rural
62	TN Hancock	1,689	845	50.0	Rural
63	AL Sumter	4,906	2,443	49.8	Rural
64	AL Dallas	14,864	7,325	49.3	Rural
65	GA Randolph	2,306	1,136	49.3	Rural
66	SC Allendale	3,467	1,701	49.1	Rural
67	KY Knott	5,272	2,583	49.0	Rural
68	AR St. Francis	9,372	4,562	48.7	Rural
69	WV Clay	3,028	1,466	48.4	Rural
70	GA Clay	966	465	48.1	Rural
71	KY Magoffin	3,986	1,912	48.0	Rural
72	GA Turner	2,729	1,308	47.9	Rural
73	TX La Salle	1,588	757	47.7	Rural
74	KY Clay	6,551	3,122	47.7	Rural
75	NM Mora	1,247	594	47.6	Rural
76	KY Lee	1,978	942	47.6	Rural
77	GA Warren	1,692	804	47.5	Rural
78	AR Monroe	3,360	1,593	47.4	Rural
79	TX Webb	48,643	23,025	47.3	Metropolitan
80	TX Duval	4,137	1,955	47.3	Rural
81	KY Breathitt	4,430	2,088	47.1	Rural
82	TX Cottle	576	271	47.0	Rural
83	AL Hale	4,838	2,275	47.0	Rural
84	MS Montgomery	3,449	1,621	47.0	Rural
85	TX Val Verde	12,713	5,971	47.0	Rural
86	TX Karnes	3,761	1,766	47.0	Rural
87	KY Morgan	3,168	1,482	46.8	Rural
88	TX Frio	4,692	2,194	46.8	Rural
89	MS Kemper	3,042	1,420	46.7	Rural
Total, rural counties shown		417,650	224,581	53.8	

Corrected Table 6.
Related Children Under 18:
Number poor and poverty rate, 1979 and 1989
in the 100 largest cities in 1980

	1989 Total	1989 Poor	1989 Rate	1979 Total	1979 Poor	1979 Rate	1989 minus 1979	Rank
Birmingham, AL	65,972	23,598	35.8%	74,603	23,363	31.3%	4.5%	55
Mobile, AL	50,826	16,881	33.2%	57,098	14,349	25.1%	8.1%	80
Montgomery, AL	51,319	13,233	25.8%	53,137	14,338	27.0%	-1.2%	12
Anchorage, AK	64,458	5,737	8.9%	53,372	4,424	8.3%	0.6%	21
Phoenix, AZ	259,278	51,742	20.0%	222,513	30,563	13.7%	6.3%	69
Tucson, AZ	96,098	24,797	25.8%	82,216	13,750	16.7%	9.1%	83
Little Rock, AR	42,755	9,151	21.4%	43,281	9,033	20.9%	0.5%	19
Anaheim, CA	66,338	9,735	14.7%	56,701	5,784	10.2%	4.5%	56
Fresno, CA	109,306	40,033	36.6%	59,320	13,669	23.0%	13.6%	96
Long Beach, CA	105,962	28,484	26.9%	79,768	17,962	22.5%	4.4%	54
Los Angeles, CA	832,175	227,330	27.3%	724,224	171,562	23.7%	3.6%	48
Oakland, CA	90,271	27,127	30.1%	79,927	22,413	28.0%	2.1%	23
Riverside, CA	63,373	9,103	14.4%	48,083	7,430	15.5%	-1.1%	14
Sacramento, CA	93,979	26,463	28.2%	65,764	14,645	22.3%	5.9%	67
San Diego, CA	248,796	48,154	19.4%	203,697	33,901	16.6%	2.8%	33
San Francisco, CA	113,090	20,580	18.2%	112,086	21,711	19.4%	-1.2%	12
San Jose, CA	201,930	25,519	12.6%	190,902	19,175	10.0%	2.6%	31
Santa Ana, CA	83,779	17,743	21.2%	60,539	11,395	18.8%	2.4%	27
Stockton, CA	65,247	20,933	32.1%	42,607	9,788	23.0%	9.1%	83
Colorado Springs, CO	73,447	11,050	15.0%	59,428	7,363	12.4%	2.6%	31
Denver, CO	99,752	27,106	27.2%	107,750	21,720	20.2%	7.0%	73
Washington, DC	111,308	27,849	25.0%	139,377	37,596	27.0%	-2.0%	8
Fort Lauderdale, FL	26,898	8,205	30.5%	28,958	6,925	23.9%	6.6%	70
Jacksonville, FL	162,712	29,886	18.4%	152,781	33,973	22.2%	-3.8%	3
Miami, FL	79,545	34,776	43.7%	72,100	24,557	34.1%	9.6%	86
St. Petersburg,	45,921	10,097	22.0%	47,509	10,157	21.4%	0.6%	20
Tampa, FL	62,545	19,160	30.6%	66,684	18,333	27.5%	3.1%	41
Atlanta, GA	92,397	39,486	42.7%	111,631	43,742	39.2%	3.5%	46
Columbus, GA	47,337	13,208	27.9%	48,340	11,821	24.5%	3.4%	44
Honolulu, HI	68,019	7,605	11.2%	82,501	11,746	14.2%	-3.0%	5
Chicago, IL	707,811	238,001	33.6%	839,896	258,679	30.8%	2.8%	36
Fort Wayne, IN	44,530	7,190	16.1%	47,326	7,526	15.9%	0.2%	18
Gary, IN	36,154	15,496	42.9%	52,163	14,880	28.5%	14.4%	97
Indianapolis, IN	183,247	34,095	18.6%	195,653	30,450	15.6%	3.0%	40
Des Moines, IA	45,466	8,554	18.8%	48,482	6,918	14.3%	4.5%	57
Wichita, KS	79,030	13,819	17.5%	72,413	10,360	14.3%	3.2%	43
Lexington-Fayette, K	49,662	9,168	18.5%	50,802	8,675	17.1%	1.4%	22
Louisville, KY	61,544	21,579	35.1%	72,943	20,776	28.5%	6.6%	70
Baton Rouge, LA	53,541	18,948	35.4%	58,897	14,496	24.6%	10.8%	88
New Orleans, LA	134,869	62,250	46.2%	158,000	61,096	38.7%	7.5%	76
Shreveport, LA	55,739	20,335	36.5%	61,375	14,436	23.5%	13.0%	95
Baltimore, MD	174,486	56,249	32.2%	206,946	67,178	32.5%	-0.3%	15
Boston, MA	106,502	29,822	28.0%	118,609	36,627	30.9%	-2.9%	6
Springfield, MA	41,268	13,713	33.2%	41,357	12,203	29.5%	3.7%	49
Worcester, MA	37,105	9,193	24.8%	37,569	8,456	22.5%	2.3%	24
Detroit, MI	294,565	136,560	46.4%	357,399	112,624	31.5%	14.9%	98
Flint, MI	41,959	18,600	44.3%	49,718	12,029	24.2%	20.1%	100
Grand Rapids, MI	50,693	11,484	22.7%	48,538	8,929	18.4%	4.3%	52
Minneapolis, MN	73,449	22,190	30.2%	71,561	12,883	18.0%	12.2%	93
St. Paul, MN	65,155	17,289	26.5%	64,108	9,263	14.4%	12.1%	92
Jackson, MS	53,020	16,825	31.7%	58,848	15,265	25.9%	5.8%	66
Kansas City, MO	104,830	23,551	22.5%	115,926	20,282	17.5%	5.0%	59
St. Louis, MO	96,784	38,004	39.3%	115,571	38,970	33.7%	5.6%	63
Lincoln, NE	44,235	4,811	10.9%	39,449	3,366	8.5%	2.4%	27

	1989 Total	1989 Poor	1989 Rate	1979 Total	1979 Poor	1979 Rate	1989 minus 1979	Rank
Omaha, NE	83,844	15,516	18.5%	85,024	12,713	15.0%	3.5%	47
Las Vegas, NV	61,656	9,494	15.4%	44,561	5,616	12.6%	2.8%	35
Jersey City, NJ	54,772	16,281	29.7%	64,571	21,533	33.3%	-3.6%	4
Newark, NJ	75,630	28,121	37.2%	110,100	51,003	46.3%	-9.1%	1
Albuquerque, NM	94,278	17,623	18.7%	90,583	14,317	15.8%	2.9%	38
Buffalo, NY	78,036	30,065	38.5%	88,251	27,108	30.7%	7.8%	77
New York, NY	1,641,870	490,385	29.9%	1,735,292	551,533	31.8%	-1.9%	9
Rochester, NY	58,587	22,284	38.0%	62,619	16,632	26.6%	11.4%	90
Syracuse, NY	35,916	11,772	32.8%	38,656	9,615	24.9%	7.9%	78
Charlotte, NC	94,577	14,806	15.7%	85,877	14,890	17.3%	-1.6%	11
Greensboro, NC	38,766	5,947	15.3%	38,920	6,715	17.3%	-2.0%	10
Raleigh, NC	39,693	5,700	14.4%	32,770	4,670	14.3%	0.1%	17
Akron, OH	53,182	16,467	31.0%	61,241	13,381	21.8%	9.2%	85
Cincinnati, OH	89,359	33,229	37.2%	94,505	27,128	28.7%	8.5%	81
Cleveland, OH	133,342	57,075	42.8%	156,499	48,961	31.3%	11.5%	91
Columbus, OH	145,822	35,041	24.0%	141,783	30,213	21.3%	2.7%	34
Dayton, OH	45,880	18,638	40.6%	54,612	16,222	29.7%	10.9%	89
Toledo, OH	85,518	23,393	27.4%	97,731	18,389	18.8%	8.6%	82
Oklahoma City, OK	112,733	25,500	22.6%	106,400	16,465	15.5%	7.1%	74
Tulsa, OK	87,404	18,853	21.6%	91,384	12,948	14.2%	7.4%	75
Portland, OR	92,582	17,043	18.4%	76,871	12,389	16.1%	2.3%	24
Philadelphia, PA	369,548	111,023	30.0%	428,181	128,540	30.0%	0.0%	16
Pittsburgh, PA	71,862	23,120	32.2%	88,864	21,584	24.3%	7.9%	78
Providence, RI	37,495	12,946	34.5%	35,857	10,825	30.2%	4.3%	53
Chattanooga, TN	34,558	9,625	27.9%	44,306	11,240	25.4%	2.5%	29
Knoxville, TN	31,822	9,308	29.3%	37,420	9,883	26.4%	2.9%	37
Memphis, TN	160,434	55,676	34.7%	185,793	58,727	31.6%	3.1%	41
Nashville-Davidson,	108,467	21,767	20.1%	111,114	19,564	17.6%	2.5%	29
Amarillo, TX	43,288	9,739	22.5%	42,632	5,267	12.4%	10.1%	87
Austin, TX	104,817	22,164	21.1%	82,219	14,003	17.0%	4.1%	50
Corpus Christi, TX	75,893	20,399	26.9%	74,028	15,626	21.1%	5.8%	65
Dallas, TX	245,974	66,560	27.1%	238,518	48,619	20.4%	6.7%	72
El Paso, TX	161,347	55,315	34.3%	146,976	42,177	28.7%	5.6%	64
Fort Worth, TX	115,972	28,532	24.6%	101,708	18,948	18.6%	6.0%	68
Houston, TX	425,794	126,351	29.7%	442,309	75,274	17.0%	12.7%	94
Lubbock, TX	46,753	10,626	22.7%	47,292	8,380	17.7%	5.0%	59
San Antonio, TX	267,835	86,446	32.3%	249,626	72,204	28.9%	3.4%	44
Salt Lake City, UT	38,994	8,160	20.9%	38,645	6,963	18.0%	2.9%	38
Norfolk, VA	58,310	16,522	28.3%	63,589	19,425	30.5%	-2.2%	7
Richmond, VA	41,178	14,656	35.6%	47,662	14,455	30.3%	5.3%	61
Virginia Beach, VA	107,190	8,103	7.6%	79,494	10,300	13.0%	-5.4%	2
Seattle, WA	81,377	12,754	15.7%	84,024	11,219	13.4%	2.3%	24
Spokane, WA	41,660	9,034	21.7%	40,596	7,106	17.5%	4.2%	51
Tacoma, WA	43,889	10,051	22.9%	41,048	7,176	17.5%	5.4%	62
Madison, WI	34,655	4,411	12.7%	33,971	2,705	8.0%	4.7%	58
Milwaukee, WI	168,265	63,223	37.6%	169,135	38,026	22.5%	15.1%	99
Total, cities shown	12,331,301	3,452,241	28.0%	12,523,703	3,104,232	24.8%	3.2%	--